Comparisons of Job Characteristics

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Compare Knowledge
Compare Skills
Compare Abilities
Compare Detailed Work Activities
Compare Tools and Technologies

<<	Focus occupation element is much lower
<	Focus occupation element is lower
0	Focus occupation element is at a similar level
>	Focus occupation element is at a higher level
>>	Focus occupation element is at a much higher level

Knowledge

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 90

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Associated Occupation's Key Knowledge Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating	Evaluation of Focus Occupation	
Physics	4.3	24.6	11.6	<<	Extensive education and/or training may be required
Mathematics	9.2	23.6	25.0	0	Current knowledge level may be sufficient
Computers and Electronics	8.4	16.9	17.2	0	Current knowledge level may be sufficient
English Language	11.2	16.6	13.7	<	Expanded education and/or training may be required
Engineering and Technology	5.7	13.6	12.6	0	Current knowledge level may be sufficient
Chemistry	4.8	10.4	5.5	<<	Extensive education and/or training may be required

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Skills

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 86

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Associated Occupation's Key Skills Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating	Evaluation of Focus Occupation	
Reading Comprehension	10.7	17.0	16.3	0	Current skill level may be sufficient
Science	4.5	16.7	13.0	<<	Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Active Learning	8.7	15.1	16.4	0	Current skill level may be sufficient
Writing	9.2	14.6	10.6	<<	Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Critical Thinking	10.8	14.1	16.0	>	Skill level is likely sufficient
Mathematics	6.2	13.6	23.2	>>	Skill level is likely more than sufficient

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Abilities

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 89

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Associated Occupation's Key Abilities Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating	Evaluation of Focus Occupation	
Written Comprehension	11.0	17.1	16.4	0	Current ability level may be sufficient
Written Expression	9.8	16.0	11.4	<<	Extensive improvement in abilities may be required
Inductive Reasoning	10.2	15.3	14.4	0	Current ability level may be sufficient
Deductive Reasoning	10.6	14.8	15.7	0	Current ability level may be sufficient
Mathematical Reasoning	6.3	14.2	20.6	>>	Current ability level is likely more than sufficient
Flexibility of Closure	7.8	13.9	8.9	<<	Extensive improvement in abilities may be required
Originality	7.6	12.6	15.0	>	Current ability level is likely sufficient
Category Flexibility	9.0	12.5	11.9	0	Current ability level may be sufficient
Far Vision	7.8	12.4	4.6	<<	Extensive improvement in abilities may be required
Number Facility	6.3	12.2	15.5	>>	Current ability level is likely more than sufficient

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Activities that Both Occupations Have in Common

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 87

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Work Activities	Exclusivity of Activity
Advise clients or customers	19
Advise governmental or industrial personnel	28
Analyze scientific research data or investigative findings	27
Collect scientific or technical data	30
Collect statistical data	47
Communicate technical information	4
Confer with research personnel	50
Confer with scientists	54
Develop or maintain databases	30
Develop scientific or mathematical hypotheses, theories, or laws	62
Develop tables depicting data	33

Direct and coordinate activities of workers or staff	3
Direct and coordinate scientific research or investigative studies	27
Explain complex mathematical information	30
Make decisions	24
Make presentations	13
Plan scientific research or investigative studies	48
Prepare reports	8
Prepare technical reports or related documentation	22
Resolve engineering or science problems	46
Use computers to enter, access or retrieve data	3
Use knowledge of investigation techniques	16
Use library or online Internet research techniques	21
Use mathematical or statistical methods to identify or analyze problems	30
Use quantitative research methods	35
Use relational database software	26
Use scientific research methodology	21
Use spreadsheet software	18
Use word processing or desktop publishing software	17
Write scholarly or technical research papers	36

Not all positions in these occupations will necessarily perform all of the listed activities. The exclusivity rating is an indication of how unique the activity is amongst all occupations. The maximum rating is 100. High scores indicate that only a small number of occupations engage in that activity.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Tools and Technologies that Both Occupations Have in Common

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 69

Focus Occupation: Mathematicians (15-2021)
Associated Occupation: Astronomers (19-2011)

Tools and Technologies	Exclusivity
Calculating machines and accessories	3
Computers	1
Content authoring and editing software	1
Data management and query software	1
Development software	4
Industry specific software	1
Network applications software	1

Not all positions in these occupations will necessarily use all of the listed tools and technologies. The exclusivity rating is an indication of how unique the tool or technology is amongst all occupations. The maximum rating is 100. High scores indicate that only a small number of occupations use that tool or technology.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.